



# A Dose of Dispassion

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In 2008, during turbulent and terrifying times for markets, Warren Buffet wrote to investors: “Long ago, Ben Graham taught me that ‘Price is what you pay; value is what you get.’”

Oftentimes, prices diverge from value in meaningful ways. One source of these divergences can be emotion.

In a way, when the dominant emotion is euphoria and exuberance, prices trade far above value, and when the dominant emotion is distress and despondency, prices trade far below value.

In uncertain markets and economies, both price *and* value can change quickly. Price changes quickly as assets experience heightened volatility, but value can also change quickly as the visibility on current earnings and future growth becomes cloudy.

When both price *and* value change quickly, it can be difficult to determine how much of the current price is reflective of real value or emotion.

It is in this spirit of trying to remove as much of the emotion out of various price levels that we present the following charts and analysis for a dose of dispassion.

Below, you will see two charts, one with resistance levels (potential near term upside) and another with support levels (potential near term downside).

The price levels chosen are driven by *technical* resistance (4,200 and 3,900) and support (3,560, 3,400, 3,200) levels that are driven by trend lines and/or prior levels of support (when markets previously dared not go lower) and resistance (when markets previously dared not go higher).

The earnings estimates (EPS) chosen correspond to current 8% year over year consensus growth estimates (likely too high), flat estimates year over year (consistent with a non-recessionary Fed tightening cycle), and -10% year over year (consistent with a mild, “average” recessionary decline).

## S&P 500 Resistance Levels

SPX Index with 50, 100, 200-day, 200 week moving averages and trend lines



### 4,200 (200 day)

+11% from 10/6 close  
If 2023 EPS +8% \$243 (cons): 17.3x  
If 2023 EPS flat @\$225: 18.7x  
If 2023 EPS -10% @\$200: 21x

### 3,900 (summer resistance)

+3% from 10/6 close  
If 2023 EPS +8% \$243 (cons): 16x  
If 2023 EPS flat @\$225: 17.3x  
If 2023 EPS -10% @\$200: 19.5x

Source: Bloomberg, NewEdge Wealth, 10/6/22

# S&P 500 Support Levels

SPX Index with 50, 100, 200-day, 200 week moving averages and trend lines



Source: Bloomberg, NewEdge Wealth, 10/6/22

## 3,560 (200 week)

-5% from 10/6 close  
-15% from 4,200  
If 2023 EPS +8% \$243 (cons): 14.6x  
If 2023 EPS flat @\$225: 15.8x  
If 2023 EPS -10% @\$200: 17.8x

## 3,400 (pre-COVID high)

-10% from 10/6 close  
-20% from 4,200  
If 2023 EPS +8% \$243 (cons): 13.9x  
If 2023 EPS flat @\$225: 15.1x  
If 2023 EPS -10% @\$200: 17x

## 3,200 (post-COVID retest)

-15% from 10/6 close  
-23% from 4,200  
If 2023 EPS +8% \$243 (cons): 13.2x  
If 2023 EPS flat @\$225: 14.2x  
If 2023 EPS -10% @\$200: 16x

As you can see from the above charts, there are fairly widespread outcomes for this market, depending on what you assume is reasonable for both earnings and valuations.

In our view, current EPS estimates for 2023 are likely too high, while we still see downside risk for valuations as the Fed continues to tighten policy and earnings better reflect economic reality.

Our more cautious view on earnings and valuations does not prohibit stronger markets in the very near term. Institutional positioning in equities has become very light/short, sentiment is pronouncedly bearish, and technical measures have been flashing “oversold” (essentially moving too far too fast to the downside). When these decidedly bearish conditions are present, it does not take a substantial surprise of good news in order to get markets moving in the other direction (as shorts are covered and positioning is normalized).

However, given the headwinds to earnings and valuations in the medium-term, we see a risk that any technical bounce could be short-lived, mostly if markets hit up against the resistance levels illustrated above.

On the other hand, if near-term weakness continues and accelerates, we want to avoid the emotional fear response that often comes when markets plumb new lows. By referencing the charts above we can better see that as markets move lower, valuations become more attractive *and* the bar for earnings gets lower. We believe the combination of lower valuations and lower earnings is typically a strong setup for potentially solid forward returns in the future.

This is why, as we discussed in [our recent article](#), we want to be prepared to use downside volatility to add to equities for longer term investors. This is not about catching the ultimate low or ringing the bell at the bottom. Instead, it is about being disciplined about long-term potential when the near-term is highly uncertain.

A dose of dispassion is helpful in times like these.

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